

The Bonds and other securities in force were laid before the Guardians by the Clerk, together with his Report thereon, as follows: (this on the second Meeting after the Annual Election in every year).

W.M.
The Leader of Thomas Greene to put in perfect repair the roofing of the entire Workhouse Establishment, to find Lead, Roman Cement, and all materials required, also to provide all eave gutters. Pipes &c. keep them clean and in perfect order for one year for the sum of £24:10:0 was accepted. £10. to be paid when work is done, balance every three months during the contract.

Resolved, That we deem it a matter of incalculable advantage to the Union to promote by every means the Emigration of some considerable number of the Paupers who are now crowding the Workhouse, not only as a means of providing for the most deserving of those persons, but also an ultimate relief to the Union, and as Mr. Henry, Emigration Agent has lately selected from amongst the female Orphans of this House a list of 48 deserving objects for Emigration to South Australia, and the Poor Law Commissioners having sanctioned their being forwarded, we hereby commit to provide them with the necessary outfit as decided upon by the Emigration Commissioners.

Resolved, That in accordance with the Commissioners' instructions, we dispatch 40 of the Paupers (as selected by Mr. Henry P.L.W.) per the "Duke of Cambridge" steamer to Next Meeting of the Guardians to be held on Saturday the Twenty-eighth day of October 1848.

(Signed)

Clerk of the Union.

²⁰⁹
Plymouth on Saturday the 23rd. inst. and we direct the Master (Mr. Miller) to proceed to Dublin in charge of the Party, the remaining £ to be received for a future vessel, and their outfit to be placed in the Master's store until required.

Resolved, That Mr. Miller be intrusted with funds sufficient to pay for the passage of the party from Dublin to Plymouth according to the amount of fare for each and that he account for the outlay on his return.

Resolved, That we forward the Party to Ballincloe on Thursday next, and from thence per passage-boat to Saltis en route to Dublin.

Resolved, That having before us a statement of the collections made by Mr. Nicholas Lynch of Mr. Patt. Kelly, during the last week, we have much cause to be dissatisfied, particularly where Mr. Lynch has been called by letter to use more exertion, and the Clerk is requested to write to each of these collectors to the effect that we have been obliged (reluctantly) to bring their conduct under the notice of the Commissioners.

Resolved, That Mr. Morris be directed to put up according to the terms of his Leader for £8^{10s} ^{per week} the furniture in the Dayrooms of the Workhouse.

Resolved, That as considerable property is now placed at the Brewery Auxiliary Workhouse, and as the Master is necessarily absent from that building during the day, we deem it desirable that Farre the Outdoor Warden, should be called upon to enter into a Bond in £50. for the due discharge of his Duties.

A Letter being received from the Matron tendering her resignation it was

Resolved, That we accept the Matron's resignation as we do not consider it possible that she could discharge the multifarious duties now devolving on a Matron of this Workhouse consequent on the system

of industrial training ²⁴⁰ imposed. The Bakery Establishment and the Order required to be observed being so different from any thing to which she has been accustomed.

Resolved, That we advertise in the "Galway Advertiser" and the "General Advertiser" for a qualified Master at a salary of £30 per annum with Rations & Accommodations and that we respectfully request Mr. Bonke, our Inspector to recommend us a suitable Person if he knows of such in his district.

Mr. O'Neil, Poor Rate Collector having handed in a list containing the names of the following Immediate Lessors non-resident to whom he had applied for Rate Increases of Rate due, without receiving any reply. It was

Resolved, That Mr. O'Connell our Solicitor be instructed to apply by letter to James Law, Athleague £6.11.0. Robert Power Dublin for £5.7.0. Robert H.B. Power, Moytagard for £15.15.0 Rev. Dr. Seymour, Ballyaderreen, for £7.13.0. And to notify that if a remittance for amount be not made immediately, that their names shall be submitted to the Commissioners and their consent solicited to have proceedings in Superior Courts instituted without further notice.

Resolved, That the Clerk inform the several tradesmen who supply the Workhouse that after the present week we shall not pay any money on account of Bills furnished nor will we pay any bills during the next half year (except money for Out-door Relief) but on the first Monday in each Month.

Resolved, That a cheque be drawn for £14.10 favor of James Tim & Co. Galway for payment of a ton of Rice purchased by Dr. Brodie &c. the contractor Doushoo having failed to perform his contract.

Resolved, That M. P. Doushoo, having neglected and refused to perform his contract for the supply of Rice to the Workhouse, we advertise for a supply for 3 Months to be opened on Saturday the 28th inst.

Wm W. Rogers
Paid Octo 18th 1848
Geo. R. Richards Clerk of the Union

241 Longmea UNION.

Population in 1841, 71.774 Present net Annual Value, £1.267.10.0

STATE of the WORKHOUSE for the Week ending Saturday, the 28th day of October 1848.

Number of Inmates for which accommodation is provided:-	Aged and Infirm.		Able-bodied.	Boys.	Girls.	Children under 2 years.	Born.	Total.	RETURN OF SICK AND LUNATICS.		OBSERVATIONS.
									Males.	Fem.	
Workhouse, 800											
Temporary Buildings, 1000											
Additional Workhouse, 200											
Permanent Fever Hospital, 200											
Fever Sheds,											
Total, 2000											
Remaining on previous Saturday, as per last Return, {	20	30	297	591	497	460	49	"	194	In Workhouse Hospital, In Fever Hospital {	168
Admitted during the Week,	2	15	47	107	60	57	19	"	301	In Wards, In Wards with other Inmates, {	48
TOTAL,	22	45	344	498	557	571	68	"	2240	Total,	9
Discharged during the Week	"	2	6	87	45	113	1	"	184		
Died,	1	3	6	4	5	2	2	"	23		
Total Discharged and Dead	1	5	12	91	50	45	3	"	207		
REMAINING ON THE ABOVE DATE,	21	40	332	607	507	466	65	"	2038		

RETURN OF DESTITUTE PERSONS relieved out of the Workhouse, as by Relief Lists, for the last Week ended Saturday, the 28th day of October authenticated and laid before the Board of Guardians at this Meeting.

RELIEF DISTRICT.	Destitute Persons relieved out of the Workhouse under 10 Vict. c. 31, s. 1.		Destitute Persons relieved out of the Workhouse, but not comprised in Sec. 1.		Total relieved out of the Workhouse.		RELIEF DISTRICT.	Destitute Persons relieved out of the Workhouse under 10 Vict. c. 31, s. 1.		Destitute Persons relieved out of the Workhouse, but not comprised in Sec. 1.		Total relieved out of the Workhouse.
	Number of cases relieved.	Number of Persons, including Applicant and Family, dependent on him or her.	Number of cases relieved.	Number of Persons, including Applicant and Family, dependent on him or her.	Cases.	Persons.		Number of cases relieved.	Number of Persons, including Applicant and Family, dependent on him or her.	Number of cases relieved.	Number of Persons, including Applicant and Family, dependent on him or not.	
No. I.	19	46	"	"	19	46	Bt. forward					
No. II.	49	78	"	"	49	78	No. X.					
No. III.	31	49	"	"	31	49	No. XI.					
No. IV.	14	15	"	"	14	15	No. XII.					
No. V.	35	76	"	"	35	76	No. XIII.					
No. VI.	7	9	"	"	7	9	No. XIV.					
No. VII.	40	63	"	"	40	63	No. XV.					
No. VIII.	11	12	"	"	11	12	No. XVI.					
No. IX.	3	7	"	"	3	7	No. XVII.					
Car. forward	209	358	"	"	209	358	TOTAL,					

COPY of MINUTES of Proceedings of the Board of Guardians, at a Meeting held on Saturday the 28th day of October 1848

PRESENT: In the Chair,

Geo. R. Richards Esq^r
Other Guardians: Terence Brodie Esq^r

The Minutes of last Meeting were read and Signed.

The Workhouse Register was produced, examined, and authenticated, from No. 2066 to No. 2322, both inclusive, by the signature of the Chairman, and countersignature of the Clerk.

The Out-door Relief Register was produced, examined, and authenticated from No. 5383 to No. 5393, inclusive, by the signature of the Chairman, and countersignature of the Clerk.

The Clerk's Report on the execution of Orders previously made by the Board was read, to the following effect:

The Ledger was produced by the Clerk, posted up to the last day of Meeting, with the proper Debits and Credits, as ordered on that day.

The Treasurer's Book of Receipts and Payments was produced, by which it appeared that there had been received during the week, - £1022. 15¹⁰. Paid during the week, - £461. 9⁹. And that the Balance on the Account in favor of the Guardians was - £1088. 18¹.

The Book was signed by the Chairman.

The Weekly Balance-sheets of the several Collectors were laid before the Board, their accuracy having been first ascertained and authenticated by the Clerk.

The lodgments made of Rates collected in the several Electoral Divisions appear to have been as follows:

Name of each Collector.	Name of Electoral Division.	Collected and Lodged.			Remaining		
		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Richd O'Neil	Soughrea	180	7	0	169	2	11
do	Kilcreest	84	1	0	47	6	10
do	Killanadeema	85	5	6	48	3	47
		349	13	62	265	13	15
Benjamin Smyth	Athbury	83	10	3	70	14	11
do	Clonkeen	54	0	0	84	3	32
do	Killeenor Daly	50	6	6	45	7	52
		190	16	9	200	6	74
Nicholas Lyonskey	Kiltulla	34	19	0	61	1	7
do	Kileeniran	16	18	9	68	9	10
do	Graughwell	53	4	5	63	1	2
		106	2	2	193	6	75
Garnet Burke	Pallinaball	141	0	9	138	2	47
do	Doring	79	5	10	87	3	19
		220	6	7	225	6	40
John Burke	Portumna X	47	13	3	66	1	47
do	Finnagh X	38	19	5	105	6	52
		86	12	8	175	11	1
Pat. McHally	Kilmear	81	4	6	79	0	49
do	Kilrule	16	7	0	57	0	14
		97	11	6	136	0	10
	Total,	1051	3	22	11928	10	49

NOTE. - A total is to be inserted in Red Ink at the foot of each Collector's District, as well as for the entire Union.

Debit the Treasurer and Credit the several Electoral Divisions, with the respective amounts lodged.

The Clerk's Account of petty Disbursements made by him since last Meeting, amounting to £6. 19. 11 was produced and passed. A cheque for £6. 19. 11.

The following Books were exhibited by the Clerk, he having first ascertained the accuracy of the entries made therein by the Master of the Workhouse, and authenticated the same by his signature:

1. The Weekly Relief List and Abstract.
2. The Provision Check Accounts.
3. The Provision Receipt and Consumption Account.

By which it appeared that the Cost of Provisions and Necesaries received during the week, was £ 130 s. 12 d. 6¹

£ s. d.

Debit Provision Account, and Credit Invoice Account.

The Cost of Provisions and Necesaries consumed was

131. 2. 2¹

Debit Maintenance Account, and Credit Provision Account.

And the general average Cost of an Inmate for the week was

1. 2³

Average cost in Infirmary,

- - -

Average cost in Fever Hospital,

- - -

The Master's estimate of Provisions and Necesaries required for the ensuing week was examined, and Orders were duly made for the several articles specified, namely:

2000 lbs Bread	130 lbs Brown Sugar
35 cwt. Oatmeal	40 lbs Cocoa
60 " Indian Meal	2½ lbs Tea
3000 quarts Sweet Milk	170 Boxes Tuff
1500 " Buttermilk	4 cwt Salt
150 lbs Meat	1 Stone flour
40 cwt of Rice	4 lbs Fallow
25 " Rye Meal	

The following Books were also produced by the Clerk, their accuracy having been previously ascertained by him, and authenticated by his Signature:

1. The several Clothing Accounts.
2. The Medical Officers' Books.

The Out-door Relief Lists and Weekly Receipt and Expenditure Books of the several Relieving Officers were then produced by the Clerk, their accuracy having been previously ascertained by him, and authenticated by his signature.

The Abstract of the Out-door Relief Lists was also produced by the Clerk, having been duly entered up by him for the last week ended Saturday, the 28 day of October; whereby it appeared that in that week the Total Expenditure in Out-door Relief was

In money,	£	s.	d.
In kind,	-	-	-
Total,	9	10	11

Credit each Relieving Officer, as per Receipt and Expenditure Book.

The requirements of each Relieving Officer for the ensuing week having been duly considered and estimated by the Board, checks on the Treasurer, and orders on Contractors, were duly signed and delivered to each of them, of the following amounts and value, respectively:

RELIEF DISTRICT.	Name of Relieving Officer.	By Check on Treasurer. £ s. d.	By Order on Contractors.		RELIEF DISTRICT.	Name of Relieving Officer.	By Check on Treasurer. £ s. d.	By Order on Contractor.	
			Article and quantity.	Value. £ s. d.				Article and quantity.	Value. £ s. d.
No. I.	John Madden	—			Bt. forward				
No. II.	W. Reator	3. 0. 0	2 tons Meal	20 15. 0					
No. III.	John Finn	3. 0. 0			No. X.				
No. IV.	Pat Head	—			No. XI.				
No. V.	Mid Hayer	—	7½ cwt	7. 15. 7½	No. XII.				
No. VI.	R. J. Harty	3. 0. 0			No. XIII.				
No. VII.	W. Conner	3. 0. 0	1 ton	10. 7. 6	No. XIV.				
No. VIII.	John Kelly	—			No. XV.				
No. IX.	John Dineen	—			No. XVI.				
Car. forwd.		12. 0. 0	3. 7. 2. 0	38 18 1½	No. XVII.				
					TOTAL,				

Credit Treasurer with Checks; Debit each Relieving Officer with Checks and Orders.

On the Report and recommendation of the Finance Committee, the following Bills having been duly examined, and found to be correct, and in accordance with the several Orders were directed to be paid, and Checks for the several amounts were duly drawn on the Treasurer, and Signed, namely:

1. Clothing Account.

	Wm. W.Carthy clothing	£	s.	d.
Emigration		46	0	11
"	do	29	4	10½
Law Expenses	Thomas D. O'Sullivan. Law costs	13	18	3
	Jeremiah Henry Interest on loan	2	17	6

Debit Clothing Account and Credit Treasurer, with the several sums as above.

2. Establishment Account.

	John Macklin Furniture & necessaries	£	s.	d.
Emigration	Pathhouse, starch &c to 29 Sept	1	18	8
	J. G. Miller travelling expenses of August	52	0	0
	C. R. Richards Salary in full to 31 October	25	13	0
	do Travelling expenses	1	10	0
	William Proctor Salary to 29 Sept.	20	0	+
	John Kelly Printing & Stationery	68	8	0
	Strong Stanton. wages as Porter	1	19	4
	John Finn. travelling expenses	3	6	0
	Richd Hayes Salary to 29 September	20	0	0
	Richd Kelly issuing meal to 27 Augt.	3	0	0
	J. Brodie eq. W. C. travelling expenses	10	0	0
	William M Hayes Petty Cash	10	0	0
	Robert G. Hardy Salary to 29 Sept.	14	1	4

Debit Establishment Account, and Credit Treasurer, with the several sums as above.

3. Workhouse Invoice Account.

	Pathhouse, Groceries &c to 29 th	£	s.	d.
	John Fallon. Meal. to 29 Sept	13	0	0
	John Dempsey Meal on Oct	170	0	0

Debit Workhouse Invoice Account, and Credit Treasurer, with the several sums as above.

4. Out-door Relief Invoice Account.

	Wm Kelly. Meal for O.D. Relief	£	s.	d.
	Wm Proctor Ditto	100	11	5
	John Dempsey Meal Ditto	3	0	0
	John Finn Meal Ditto	18	13	9
	John Finn Ditto	3	0	0
	Thos. Connor Ditto	3	0	0
	Robt. G. Hardy Ditto	8	0	0

Credit Treasurer and debit Out-door Relief Invoice Account with the several sums as above.

The Clerk's Report of Vaccination was read—this on the first meeting in every month. / Number of successful cases.

The Report of the Visiting Committee was read, and Orders were made thereon as follows:

Mil.

The Reports of the Master and other Officers were read, and Orders made thereon, as follows:

The Medical Officer.—I beg to state that Dysentery & Measles are still very prevalent in the Poorhouse, and there is a considerable tendency to looseness of bowels amongst the paupers. The mortality last week chiefly occurred from Dysentery affecting persons advanced in life from 60 to 84 years of age or young children recovering from measles."

The Assistant Master, reports that the Medical Officer has recommended that Mary Ann Flynn should be placed on infirm diet in future which was ordered.

Mr Underwood Apothecary who has been ill for the last six weeks reported himself recovered and enabled to resume his duty.

The following Orders of the Poor Law Commissioners were laid before the Board and directions given thereon, as follows:

N.B.

The following Letters from the Poor Law Commissioners and others were read by the Clerk, and directions given to answer them respectively, to the following effect, (or, Orders made on them respectively, as follows.)

Circular N^o. 810 date 10th October
forwarding two copies of new edition of Collectors' Manual, and stating the Commissioners desire that each collector should be furnished with a copy.

Circular N^o. 813 M. date 23rd Oct.
dispensing with a second copy of Relieving Officer's Diary.

Letter N^o. 57171 date the 25th Oct.
in reference to meal contract by Mr^y Sempanny
and relative to the average weekly cost of each
Pamper in the Workhouse.

Circular N^o. 807 M. date 24th Oct.
requiring a return of the collective number of
days relief given to paupers in the Half-year
ending 29th September 1846, 25th March 1847
and 25th March 1848

Letter N^o. 558.08 date 21st Oct.
respecting the erection of a mill on the

Workhouse premises, and enclosing a copy
of a letter from Kautuk Union in reference
to a similar matter

Letter N^o. 56492 date 21st October
accompanying a copy of letter from Mr^y J
Coffey & the Commissioners reply thereto.

Letter N^o. 56637 date 21st Oct.
in reply to a communication of the 15th inst.
relative to the continuance of a clock of Wills,
forwarding a copy of Observations by
Mr Wilkinson on the subject.

The cases of provisional relief, and applications for relief were considered and decided on, as set forth in the Application and Report Books.

The number of provisional admissions to the Workhouse confirmed was	352
Ditto, disallowed	40
The number of applicants admitted to the Workhouse was	18

The number of cases of provisional Out-door relief was	- - 140
Do. do. in which relief was continued by the Guardians	- - 21
The number of other applicants in the Relieving Officer's Books relieved by order of the Guardians was	- - 133

The number of applicants for whom relief was not ordered	- - 350
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The Bonds and other securities in force were laid before the Guardians by the Clerk, together with his Report thereon, as follows: (this on the second Meeting after the Annual Election in every year).

The tenders for the supply of Rice were first opened, and Mr. John Company declared Contractor for 3 Months from 6th November 1848 at £15; 10; 0 per ton delivered, Security in £100. for due performance of contract.

The consideration of Tenders for Rice pump in poormen's yard was adjourned to Saturday the 4th November 1848.

Resolved, That the Clerk advertise for contracts for a supply of the several articles of clothing & bedding required for the use of the Workhouse, rendered necessary to meet the pressure now being made upon us for Relief.

Resolved, That two tons of Rice be ordered from Mr. Pat. McCarthy to meet the demand until Mr. Company's contract commences, the Price not to exceed £15; 10; 0 per ton.

Resolved, That we avail ourselves of the services of the Millwright engaged at Duan according to the Commissioners suggestions, and we consider it advisable that one of the Vice-Guardians proceed to Duan early in the week to see the Bill and engage the services of the man.

Resolved, That in consequence of the pressure daily being made upon us for Relief & the necessity which exists for applying rigidly the Workhouse test. We deem it advisable to rent

Next Meeting of the Guardians to be held on Saturday the Fourth day of November 1848.

(Signed)

Clerk of the Union.

²¹⁹ another house to be used exclusively as a Dormitory and we accordingly agree to rent the house of Mr. John Owen in Bridge Street with the contents attached according to his Tender at a rent of £35. per annum, with liberty to surrender same at the end of Six Months, subject to the approval of the Commissioners.

Mr. Miller, the master having written to request that a further sum be remitted to him on account of the expenses of the Emigration party it was

Resolved, That Ten pounds be forwarded but the Clerk will please intimate to Mr. Miller that the Vice-Guardians consider that they gave a sufficient sum in £62. handed him the morning the party were forwarded and that they will disallow any item of unnecessary expense he may incur.

Some Appeals being lodged against the Valuation and the Rate Books being required at Court sessions, it was

Resolved, That the Clerk be directed to proceed to Court on Tuesday next in charge of the Books.

On examination of Mr. Nicholas Lynch's Account, it appeared that he had most improperly taken a sum of 15/- on account of a sum of £32. odd. & had passed a receipt for same. it was

Resolved, That Mr. Lynch's conduct is highly reprehensible particularly after being served with the Commissioners warrant circular, and as Mr. Lynch's collections have been very unsatisfactory we request the Commissioners will express their opinion on the matter.

Resolved, That the formal notice under the 100th Section of the Poor Law Act be served on Mr. Lynch calling upon him to collect and lodge £300. within the ensuing week, to the credit of the Union.

Resolved, That as there is no fire-place in the

220

in the room occupied by the Assistant Master
and as such is much required, be direct Mr. W. Bain
to put up a stove in Miss Hemsworth's room
and that notice of such stove being put up, be
given to the Insurance Agent.

WB

Terence Brodie
Clerk of the Union

221 Longford UNION.

Population in 1841, 71774

Present net Annual Value, £91267.10:0

STATE of the WORKHOUSE for the Week ending Saturday, the Fourth day of November 1848.

Number of Inmates for which accommodation is provided:-	Aged and Infirm.	Able-bodied.	Boys.	Girls.	Children under 2 years.	Born.	Total.	RETURN OF SICK AND LUNATICS.		OBSERVATIONS.
								Males.	Fem.	
Workhouse, 800										
Temporary Buildings, 160										
at Mount Pleasant} Additional Workhouse, 1000										
Permanent Fever Hospital, 100										
Fever Sheds, 100										
Total, 2160										
Remaining on previous Saturday, as per last Return,										
Admitted during the Week,										
TOTAL,										
Discharged during the Week										
Died,										
Total Discharged and Dead										
REMAINING ON THE ABOVE DATE,										

RETURN OF DESTITUTE PERSONS relieved out of the Workhouse, as by Relief Lists, for the last Week ended Saturday, the Fourth day of November authenticated and laid before the Board of Guardians at this Meeting.

RELIEF DISTRICT.	Destitute Persons relieved out of the Workhouse under 10 Vict. c. 31, s. 1.		Destitute Persons relieved out of the Workhouse, but not comprised in Sec. 1.		Total relieved out of the Workhouse.		RELIEF DISTRICT.	Destitute Persons relieved out of the Workhouse under 10 Vict. c. 31, s. 1.		Destitute Persons relieved out of the Workhouse, but not comprised in Sec. 1.		Total relieved out of the Workhouse.
	Number of cases relieved.	Number of Persons, including Applicant and Family, dependent on him or her.	Number of cases relieved.	Number of Persons, including Applicant and Family, dependent on him or her.	Cases.	Persons.		Number of cases relieved.	Number of Persons, including Applicant and Family, dependent on him or her.	Number of cases relieved.	Number of Persons, including Applicant and Family, dependent on him or not.	
No. I.	70	119	"	"	70	119	Bt. forward					
No. II.	82	157	"	"	82	157	No. X.					
No. III.	34	53	"	"	34	53	No. XI.					
No. IV.	37	46	"	"	37	46	No. XII.					
No. V.	39	85	"	"	39	85	No. XIII.					
No. VI.	26	51	"	"	26	51	No. XIV.					
No. VII.	43	67	"	"	43	67	No. XV.					
No. VIII.	19	25	"	"	19	25	No. XVI.					
No. IX.	13	19	"	"	13	19	No. XVII.					
Car. forward	363	622	"	"	363	622	TOTAL					

COPY of MINUTES of Proceedings of the Board of Guardians, at a Meeting held on ~~Saturday~~ the 4th day of November 1848.

PRESENT: In the Chair,

Other Guardians:

Terence Brodie Esq.

Andrew Roche Esq.

The Minutes of last Meeting were read and Signed.

The Workhouse Register was produced, examined, and authenticated, from No. 2322 to No. 2746, both inclusive, by the signature of the Chairman, and countersignature of the Clerk.

The Out-door Relief Register was produced, examined, and authenticated from No. 5393 to No. _____, inclusive, by the signature of the Chairman, and countersignature of the Clerk.

The Clerk's Report on the execution of Orders previously made by the Board was read, to the following effect:

The Ledger was produced by the Clerk, posted up to the last day of Meeting, with the proper Debits and Credits, as ordered on that day.
 The Treasurer's Book of Receipts and Payments was produced, by which it appeared that there had been received during the week, - £1209. 7. 3
 Paid during the week, - £950. 12. 8
 And that the Balance on the Account in favor of the Guardians was - £1548. 13. 2

The Book was signed by the Chairman.

The Weekly balance-sheets of the several Collectors were laid before the Board, their accuracy having been first ascertained and authenticated by the Clerk.

The judgments made of Rates collected in the several Electoral Divisions appear to have been as follows:—

Name of each Collector.	Name of Electoral Division.	Collected and Lodged.			Remaining		
		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Richard O'Neil	Loughrea	244	7	0	1448	15	11
do	Kilcreet	29	18	0	446	8	10
do	Killanadama	142	19	8	339	14	1
		417	4	8	223	4	8
Benjamin Smyth	Athenny	89	1	3	612	13	8
do	Clonkeen	124	16	10	722	6	4
do	Kilmor Daly	39	4	6	448	11	12
		253	2	7	175	3	12
Nicholas Lynam	Kiltulla	89	5	0	526	16	7
do	Kilconnerin	348	18	6	340	13	4
do	Braughall	120	19	8	510	6	4
		559	2	9	1377	16	10
Garnett Burke	Ballymackill	89	9	9	1293	4	10
do	Doring	31	16	0	842	3	5
		121	5	9	2135	8	3
John Burke	Portumna	29	4	8	1025	2	2
do	Fenagh	55	12	12	605	12	6
Patrick Whalley	Kilmac	84	16	4	1630	14	8
do	Kilcole	107	4	3	683	0	6
		68	13	0	512	0	1
		165	17	3	1195	0	7
	Total,	1601	9	0	4032	1	4

NOTE. A total is to be inserted in Red Ink at the foot of each Collector's District, as well as for the entire Union.

Debit the Treasurer and Credit the several Electoral Divisions, with the respective amounts lodged.

The Clerk's Account of petty Disbursements made by him since last Meeting, amounting to £7. 10. 0 was produced and paid. A Cheque for £5. given.

The following Books were exhibited by the Clerk, he having first ascertained the accuracy of the entries made therein by the Master of the Workhouse, and authenticated the same by his signature:

1. The Weekly Relief List and Abstract.

2. The Provision Check Accounts.

3. The Provision Receipt and Consumption Account.

By which it appeared that the Cost of Provisions and Necessaries received during the week, was £ 174. 0. D. d. 5½

£ s. d.

Debit Provision Account, and Credit Invoice Account.

The Cost of Provisions and Necessaries consumed was Debit Maintenance Account, and Credit Provision Account.

And the general average Cost of an Inmate for the week was

1. 3

Average cost in Infirmary,

Average cost in Fever Hospital,

2. 0

The Master's estimate of Provisions and Necessaries required for the ensuing week was examined, and Orders were duly made for the several articles specified, namely:

200 lbs Bread, 35 cwt	4 Cwt of Salt, 1 gallon
of Oatmeal, 50 cwt Indian	of Whiskey, 2 hds of Butt
Meal, 3200 qts Sweet Milk	Leather, 1 doz. calfskins.
1650 Quarts Buttermilk.	40 doz. Balls of Cleaning Flax.
150 lbs meat, 140 lbs of	6 Fine Tooth Combs.
Brown Sugar, 30 lbs cocoa,	6 Strong ols.
25 lbs Tea, 220 boxes Turf.	

The following Books were also produced by the Clerk, their accuracy having been previously ascertained by him, and authenticated by his Signature:

1. The several Clothing Accounts.

2. The Medical Officers' Books.

The Out-door Relief Lists and Weekly Receipt and Expenditure Books of the several Relieving Officers were then produced by the Clerk, their accuracy having been previously ascertained by him, and authenticated by his signature.

The Abstract of the Out-door Relief Lists was also produced by the Clerk, having been duly entered up by him for the last week ended Saturday, the 4th day of November; whereby it appeared that in that week the Total Expenditure in Out-door Relief was

In money,
In kind,

£ s. d.
2. 11. 2
18. 12. 10 1/2

Total, - 20. 17. 0 1/2

Credit each Relieving Officer, as per Receipt and Expenditure Book.

The requirements of each Relieving Officer for the ensuing week having been duly considered and estimated by the Board, checks on the Treasurer, and orders on Contractors, were duly signed and delivered to each of them, of the following amounts and value, respectively:

RELIEF DISTRICT.	Name of Relieving Officer.	By Check on Treasurer. £ s. d.	By Order on Contractors.		RELIEF DISTRICT.	Name of Relieving Officer.	By Check on Treasurer. £ s. d.	By Order on Contractor.	
			Article and quantity.	Value. £ s. d.				Article and quantity.	Value. £ s. d.
No. I.	John Madden		1 ton Meal	10. 7. 6	Bt. forward				
No. II.	Wm. Proctor				No. X.				
No. III.	John Flynn				No. XI.				
No. IV.	Pat Head	2. 0. 0	0. 5. 0. 0	2. 11. 1/2	No. XII.				
No. V.	Phil Hayes		0. 7. 2. 0	3. 14. 3	No. XIII.				
No. VI.	P. G. Hanley				No. XIV.				
No. VII.	J. G. Conner				No. XV.				
No. VIII.	Tom Kelly		1. 0. 0. 0. 0	10. 7. 6	No. XVI.				
No. IX.	John Dinnon				No. XVII.				
Car. forwd.	Total	2. 0. 0	2. 12. 2. 0	27. 1. 1/2	TOTAL,				

On the Report and recommendation of the Finance Committee, the following Bills having been duly examined, and found to be correct, and in accordance with the several Orders were directed to be paid, and Checks for the several amounts were duly drawn on the Treasurer, and Signed, namely:

1. Clothing Account.

	£	s	d
James Burke, Shaw	2	16	8

Debit Clothing Account and Credit Treasurer, with the several sums as above.

2. Establishment Account.

Mrs Horan Travelling to Union	1	3	0
B. Rev Dr Derry. Salary as Chaplain	35	0	0
Patrick Malone Salary as Revisor	50	0	0
John Diamond Travelling Expenses	5	15	0
Park Kelly Rent of Sto: for 3 months	2	0	0
Mr. Reynolds Salary as Schoolmaster	4	3	4
William M. Hayes Petty Cash	5	0	0

Debit Establishment Account, and Credit Treasurer, with the several sums as above.

3. Workhouse Invoice Account.

William Gunter - Bread	60	0	0
John Tempenny - Meal	78	11	6

Debit Workhouse Invoice Account, and Credit Treasurer, with the several sums as above.

4. Out-door Relief Invoice Account.

John Tempenny. Meal. O.D. Relief	53	3	5
Patrick Head - O.D. Relief	2	0	0

Credit Treasurer and debit Out-door Relief Invoice Account with the several sums as above.

The Clerk's Report of Vaccination was read—this on the first meeting in every month. / Number of successful cases.

The Report of the Visiting Committee was read, and Orders were made thereon as follows:

On visiting the Workhouse at 2.00 this day (Nov. 1st) I found to my great surprise that the Female Probationary Ward had become since morning crowded to excess by widows and their children sent in on Provincial Tickets by the Relieving Officer of the Loughrea District. On enquiry I learned that none of those persons had been visited at their houses & on remonstrating with the Relieving Officer on the irregularity and illegality of the course pursued by him, he pleaded in excuse that the women brought their entire families with them to his office to have their names entered on his Application & Report Book which he deemed sufficient proof of their entitlement. As we were privy for house accommodation and the names of those persons not being entered on the Admission & Discharge Book or House Register, I directed the Assistant Master to have them sent out with a caution to the Relieving Officer to visit them at their homes with as little delay as possible.

In justice to the Relieving Officer, I am bound to state that in my opinion he was actuated by no unwholly motive but that the irregularity arose from his forgetfulness of the law. My late colleague myself, entertain the highest opinion of his honesty and integrity.

The Reports of the Master and other Officers were read, and Orders made thereon, as follows:

The master respectfully request the Board will direct one of the two rooms he is to occupy at present to be papered and the Assistant Master's room to undergo a thorough repair. & suggests the propriety of placing a small lath door in the passage between the 1st and 2nd class Female Dormitories.

The following Orders of the Poor Law Commissioners were laid before the Board and directions given thereon, as follows:

M.

The following Letters from the Poor Law Commissioners and others were read by the Clerk, and directions given to answer them respectively, to the following effect, or, Orders made on them respectively, as follows:

Circular N^o. 815 date 23rd October 1848 enclosing forms to be filled by Collectors of Rates stating the amount collected within a given period where a limited time is allowed for collection.

Circular N^o. 829 date 30th October intimating that the Auditor will for the future be paid from the Consolidated Fund.

Circular N^o. 83910 date 30th October from central Board of Health revoking the Order for appointment of a Committee.

Letter N^o. 55808 date 30th October in reference to the alteration contemplated in the number of inmates to be accommodated in the Workhouse and additional Buildings.

Sealed Order N^o. 59175 date 31 Oct. appointing Andrew Park Esq. instead of George P. Richards Esq. removed.

Letter N^o. 57406 date 1st November relative to the residence of the Master's wife within the Workhouse.

Letter 59014 date 2nd November relative to hiring an additional Workhouse and giving indoor Relief in preference to Out-Door Relief.

Letter Date 3rd November, relative to the Emigration to Australia of certain female Orphans in the Workhouse with instructions as to the steps to be taken regarding them.

Letter N^o. 59544 date 3rd November stating that Mr. Murray Auditor reported that the accounts to the 25th March are not yet ready for Audit,

The cases of provisional relief, and applications for relief were considered and decided on, as set forth in the Application and Report Books.

The number of provisional admissions to the Workhouse confirmed was 599
Ditto, disallowed - - - - -

The number of applicants admitted to the Workhouse was - - - - - 12

The number of cases of provisional Out-door relief was - - - - -	123
Do. do. in which relief was continued by the Guardians - - - - -	72
The number of other applicants in the Relieving Officer's Books relieved by order of the Guardians was - - - - -	91

The number of applicants for whom relief was not ordered - - - - -	729
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The Bonds and other securities in force were laid before the Guardians by the Clerk, together with his Report thereon, as follows: (this on the second Meeting after the Annual Election in every year).

The Vice-Guardians proceeded to open the different tenders for supplying the Workhouse with the several articles of clothing and bedding advertised for and accepted the following, viz:-
 Mr. Patrick Barry for 50 Suits at 10/-, 50 Boys suits at 6/-
 Frieze 18 per yard, Corduroy 16/- per q. waistcoats at 4/- each, 800 yards of Linen at 9/- per yard, 50 yards of Union Calico at 5/- per yard. Strong cloth for gowns 7/- per yard, Coats 9/- each, Blankets as required.
 Mr. Patrick Barry for strong grey calico @ 4/- per yard and bedding canvas at 10/- per yard.

The appointment of Nation (in place of Mr. Murphy resigned) was next considered, 4 applications for the Office were received and read, viz:- from Mrs. Reid, Mrs. Pendergast, Mr. Terridge and Mr. Bell. The latter not being in attendance but being highly recommended, it was

Resolved, That the election of Nation be postponed until Saturday next the 11th November and that the Clerk communicate with Mr. Bell on the subject.

On examining the Relieving Officers Receipt and Expenditure Books, there appeared several sums charged for carriage for the conveyance of aged & infirm persons to Workhouse, it was

Resolved, That the several Relieving Officers be instructed to afford Provisional Relief under the 1st Sec. of the Irish Poor Law Amendt. &c. to the aged & infirm whom

Next Meeting of the Guardians to be held on Saturday the Eleventh day of November 1848.

(Signed)

Clerk of the Union.

they consider really destitute until their cases are brought under the consideration of the Vice-Guardians, & that for the future the Vice-Guardians will disallow any money paid for carriage except for the conveyance of Patients to Hospital.

Resolved, That we are of opinion that the great press on the Workhouse during the early part of this week was in a great measure caused by some of the Relieving Officers having given Provisional Tickets of admission to persons without having first visited them at their homes, more especially to women with 2 or more children. Many of whom were induced to apply not from mere destitution but from a knowledge that there was little, if any, workhouse accommodation available & that consequently the Vice-Guardians would be forced to give them Out-door Relief, and a report to that effect from Doctor Brodie appearing on the Visiting Committee Book.

Resolved, That the Report referred to be entered on the Minutes & that the several Relieving Officers be cautioned that a repetition of such gross irregularity & breach of duty should be visited with the severest punishment.

A communication was received from Robert D'Arcy Esq. agent to the Marquis of Clarendon offering to give to the Vice-Guardians possession of a strip of Land adjoining the Workhouse ground containing about one acre.

Resolved, That the Commissioners sanction be respectfully requested to the Vice-Guardians availing themselves of Mr. D'Arcy's offer, as from the situation of the piece of Land lying as it does between the present Workhouse ground & the plot lately taken from the same Proprietor, an almost direct communication could be opened between the Workhouse and the Cemetery without any encroachment, at the same time it would afford the means of employing some of the able-bodied Paupers.

The Clerk reported that he attended the Court Sessions on Tuesday last, being summoned to produce

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the Rate Books of the Union in two appeal cases against the late Revision, and that the Assistant Banister ruled one case in favor of the Revisor & the other in favor of the Appellants.

Resolved, That the clerks travelling expenses be charged to Mr. Malone the Revisor, he being bound by the terms of his agreement to defend at his own cost all appeals against this Revision.

Resolved, That the necessary arrangements be made, in accordance with the Commissioners' instructions for the transmission of the 8 remaining Female Orphans selected by Capt. Kenny R.N. from the Loughrea Workhouse for Emigration to South Australia.

Resolved, That the master (Mr. Miller) be required in accordance with the Commissioners' instructions to reside in the main Building of the Workhouse & not in the Brewery Auxiliary Workhouse as heretofore.

The several Orders being duly signed the Vice Guardians proceeded to examine & adjudicate the numerous applicants for Relief.

Whodre
W. Whodre
Clerk of the Union

(Whodre)

Galway

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Loughrea UNION.

Population in 1841, 71,774

Present net Annual Value, £91267.10.0

STATE of the WORKHOUSE for the Week ending Saturday, the Eleventh day of November 1848.

Number of Inmates for which accommodation is provided:-	Aged and Infirm.	Able-bodied.	Boys.	Girls.	Children under 2 years.	Bo. N.	RETURN OF SICK AND LUNATICS.		OBSERVATIONS.
							Males.	Fem.	
Workhouse, 800									
Temporary Buildings, 160									
Additional Workhouse, 1000									
Permanent Fever Hospital, 100									
Fever Sheds, 100									
Total, 2160									
Remaining on previous Saturday, as per last Return, 12	27	357	679	520	484	73			2161
Admitted during the Week, 1	44	109	61	46	15				2162
TOTAL, 13	27	401	788	590	530	88			2163
Discharged during the Week, 2	0	32	89	68	40	15			236
Died, 2	1	1	3	7	13	4			81
Total Discharged and Dead 4	1	33	92	65	53	19			267
REMAINING ON THE ABOVE DATE, 9	26	368	696	525	477	69			2170

RETURN of DESTITUTE PERSONS relieved out of the Workhouse, as by Relief Lists, for the last Week ended Saturday, the Eleventh day of November authenticated and laid before the Board of Guardians at this Meeting.

RELIEF DISTRICT.	Destitute Persons relieved out of the Workhouse under 10 Vict. c. 31, s. 1.		Destitute Persons relieved out of the Workhouse, but not comprised in Sec. 1.		Total relieved out of the Workhouse.		RELIEF DISTRICT.	Destitute Persons relieved out of the Workhouse under 10 Vict. c. 31, s. 1.		Destitute Persons relieved out of the Workhouse, but not comprised in Sec. 1.		Total relieved out of the Workhouse.
	Number of cases relieved.	Number of Persons, including Applicant and Family, dependent on him or her.	Number of cases relieved.	Number of Persons, including Applicant and Family, dependent on him or her.	Cases.	Persons.		Number of cases relieved.	Number of Persons, including Applicant and Family, dependent on him or her.	Number of cases relieved.	Number of Persons, including Applicant and Family, dependent on him or her.	
No. I.	193	933	"	"	193	933	Bt. forward					
No. II.	136	271	"	"	136	271	No. X.					
No. III.	34	102	"	"	34	102	No. XI.					
No. IV.	69	107	"	"	69	107	No. XII.					
No. V.	102	208	"	"	102	208	No. XIII.					
No. VI.	138	289	"	"	138	289	No. XIV.					
No. VII.	108	220	1	4	109	225	No. XV.					
No. VIII.	25	43	"	"	25	43	No. XVI.					
No. IX.	37	68	"	"	37	68	No. XVII.					
Car. forward	772	1541	1	4	773	1545	TOTAL,					

COPY of MINUTES of Proceedings of the Board of Guardians, at a Meeting held on Saturday the 11th day of November 1848.

PRESENT: In the Chair, Florence Brodie Esq.

Other Guardians:

Andrew Rocke Esq.

The Minutes of last Meeting were read and Signed.

The Workhouse Register was produced, examined, and authenticated, from No. 2766 to No. 3091, both inclusive, by the signature of the Chairman, and countersignature of the Clerk.

The Out-door Relief Register was produced, examined, and authenticated from No. 5393 to No. 5973, inclusive, by the signature of the Chairman, and countersignature of the Clerk.

The Clerk's Report on the execution of Orders previously made by the Board was read, to the following effect:

The Ledger was produced by the Clerk, posted up to the last day of Meeting, with the proper Debits and Credits, as ordered on that day.

The Treasurer's Book of Receipts and Payments was produced, by which it appeared that there had been received during the week, - £1258 1 9
Paid during the week, - £1000 18 5
And that the Balance on the Account in favor of the

Guardians was - £1605 16 6

The Book was signed by the Chairman.

The Weekly balance-sheets of the several Collectors were laid before the Board, their accuracy having been first ascertained and authenticated by the Clerk.

The bounties made of Rates collected in the several Electoral Divisions appear to have been as follows:—

Name of each Collector.	Name of Electoral Division.	Collected and Lodged.	Remaining
		£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Richard O'Neil	Loughrea	201 3 8	1247 12 3
do	Kilchrest	14 6 10	1422 2 0
do	Killeenadonna	40 15 0	298 9 1
		256 5 6	1978 3 4
Benjamin Smyth	Athury	22 5 6	590 8 2 1
do	Blonkeen	63 0 7	659 5 9 4
do	Killinor Dely	29 16 3	388 15 8 2
		115 2 4	1638 9 8 4
Nicholas Lynch	Kiltulla	16 18 7 1/2	509 17 1 1/2
do	Kilconier	5 8 9	385 14 7 1/2
do	Craughwell	25 0 10	485 6 1
		47 8 2 1/2	1330 8 8
Garrett Burke	Ballynakill	129 10 0	1163 14 10
do	Dowry	80 15 4	761 8 1
		210 5 4	1925 2 11
John Burke	Pulanna	19 14 6	1005 7 8 2
do	Fynagh	76 14 2	528 18 4
		96 8 8	1534 5 0 1/2
Cathick Kelly	Hilneen	15 9 0	667 11 6 1/2
do	Hilrecole	86 17 0	425 3 14
		102 6 0	1092 14 7 1/2
		Total, -	827 16 9 1/2 9499 4 4

NOTE. A total is to be inserted in Red Ink at the foot of each Collector's District, as well as for the entire Union.

Debit the Treasurer and Credit the several Electoral Divisions, with the respective amounts lodged.

The Clerk's Account of petty Disbursements made by him since last Meeting, amounting to £4 13 6 was produced and paid. Vchqur for £5 given

The following Books were exhibited by the Clerk, he having first ascertained the accuracy of the entries made therein by the Master of the Workhouse, and authenticated the same by his signature:

1. The Weekly Relief List and Abstract.

2. The Provision Check Accounts.

3. The Provision Receipt and Consumption Account.

By which it appeared that the Cost of Provisions and Necesaries received during the week, was £ 128. 0 d. 6 1/2

£ s. d.

Debit Provision Account, and Credit Invoice Account.

The Cost of Provisions and Necesaries consumed was £ 149 15 6
Debit Maintenance Account, and Credit Provision Account.

And the general average Cost of an Inmate for the week was £ 1 3 4

Average cost in Infirmary, £ 2 0 2

Average cost in Fever Hospital, £ 1 10

The Master's estimate of Provisions and Necesaries required for the ensuing week was examined, and Orders were duly made for the several articles specified, namely:

3000 lbs of Bread.	40 lbs Oatmeal.	6 Shaving strops, 1 quart
50 Cwt. Indian Meal, 3400 qts	Pepp Oil, 1 stone flour (for paste)	Sweet Milk, 1760 qts Butter milk, 300 lbs shoe nails, 1 lb of glue, 1
		160 lbs meat, 150 lbs brown sugar, School desks, 4 Chairs, 3 Scissors,
		40 lbs Cocoa, 2 1/4 lbs, 250 boxes 1 small ink can, 1 pepper mill,
		of Snuff, 5 cwt of Salt, 2 gals 1 stone of Whole Pepper, 200 yards
		of Turkey, 30 yards of check, of check, 200 Days caps, 100 Hand Towels, 6 shoe, knives 10 lbs Black thread (for tailors)

The following Books were also produced by the Clerk, their accuracy having been previously ascertained by him, and authenticated by his Signature:

1. The several Clothing Accounts.

2. The Medical Officers' Books.

The Out-door Relief Lists and Weekly Receipt and Expenditure Books of the several Relieving Officers were then produced by the Clerk, their accuracy having been previously ascertained by him, and authenticated by his signature.

The Abstract of the Out-door Relief Lists was also produced by the Clerk, having been duly entered up by him for the last week ended Saturday, the 11th day of November; whereby it appeared that in that week the Total Expenditure in Out-door Relief was

£ s. d.	2 0 0
In money,	40 15 9 1/2
In kind,	
Total,	49 0 3 1/2

Credit each Relieving Officer, as per Receipt and Expenditure Book.

The requirements of each Relieving Officer for the ensuing week having been duly considered and estimated by the Board, checks on the Treasurer, and orders on Contractors, were duly signed and delivered to each of them, of the following amounts and value, respectively:

RELIEF DISTRICT.	Name of Relieving Officer.	By Check on Treasurer. £ s. d.	By Order on Contractors.		RELIEF DISTRICT.	Name of Relieving Officer.	By Check on Treasurer. £ s. d.	By Order on Contractor. Article and quantity £ s. d.	
			Article and quantity. £ s. d.	Value. £ s. d.				Article and quantity. £ s. d.	Value. £ s. d.
No. I.	John Madden	Cust 90 lbs	30 0 0	15 11 3	Bt. forward				
No. II.	William Roote	Cust 90 lbs	40 0 0	20 15 0		No. X.			
No. III.	John Finn	10 0 0	5 3 9			No. XI.			
No. IV.	Pat Head	20 0 0	10 7 6			No. XII.			
No. V.	John Hayes	40 0 0	20 16 0			No. XIII.			
No. VI.	Robert Hardy	20 0 0	10 7 6			No. XIV.			
No. VII.	John Connor	10 0 0	5 3 9			No. XV.			
No. VIII.	John Kelly	10 0 0	5 3 9			No. XVI.			
No. IX.	John McDonnell	10 0 0	5 3 9			No. XVII.			
Car. forwd.		Cust 90 lbs	170 0 0	88 3 0	TOTAL,				

On the Report and recommendation of the Finance Committee, the following Bills having been duly examined, and found to be correct, and in accordance with the several Orders were directed to be paid, and Checks for the several amounts were duly drawn on the Treasurer, and Signed, namely:

Emigration

1. Clothing Account.

James O' Flynn. Clothing			
Ditto	Ditto		
Michael Murphy Shoes			
Hubert Graham Leather Co			
John Cowan. Tailors &c			
William Rockham. Fries			

Debit Clothing Account and Credit Treasurer, with the several sums as above.

2. Establishment Account.

John Madden R. Officer Salary			
Pat McLaughlin Freestones			
Mich. Hensworth Buckets			
Redmond Keating. Sauer. Tynagh			
Thomas Fahy do Dony			
E. Bodie Esq. R. C. Travelling Expenses			
John Flynn R. Officer. Salary			
P. Mc.Carthy Sundries			
Nicholas Lynskey. Collection Fees			
Harrison Lee Hot Plates			
Gunn Cameron. Advertisements			
Pat Head. R. Officer. Salary			
Alexander Thom Painter & Stationery			
Thomas Cunningham. Bookbinders Clerk Mdl			
John Kelly R. Officer. Salary			

Debit Establishment Account, and Credit Treasurer, with the several sums as above.

3. Workhouse Invoice Account.

William Gunter. Bread. on account			
Connor Pearson. Meal			
John Lynch. Milk			
Pat Mc.Carthy. Groceries &c			
John Cowan. Milk			
Pat O'Brien. Soap and Candles			
Ditto	Ditto		
Peter Fahy. Milk			
William Gunter. Bread			
Thomas MacKlein Rice			
Walter Flynn Milk			

Debit Workhouse Invoice Account, and Credit Treasurer, with the several sums as above.

4. Out-door Relief Invoice Account.

John Coran Temporary St. Hospital			
William M. Hayes Petty Cash			
James Coyne. Tea Wine			
William Hanlon. Coffins			

Credit Treasurer and debit Out-door Relief Invoice Account with the several sums as above.

The Clerk's Report of Vaccination was read — this on the first meeting in every month. / Number of successful cases.

The Report of the Visiting Committee was read, and Orders were made thereon as follows:

Council Archives

The Reports of the Master and other Officers were read, and Orders made thereon, as follows;

Medical Officer. Dysentery is in a severe fatal form, has prevailed in the Longford Workhouse for a considerable time. — Although the disease has never ceased to be epidemic in the house since I took charge of it, the cases have been much more numerous at some periods than at others — I am of opinion that the uninterrupted existence of Dysentery in the Workhouse for so long a time is traceable partly to the disease being epidemic in this town and neighbourhood for the last two years. & partly to the influence of contagion — The number of persons too, who enter the W. House, either affected with Dysentery or predisposed to the disease from mental depression, physical debility and bad or insufficient nourishment, also powerfully influences the diffusion & continuance of Dysentery in the house — The occasional increase of Dysentery at different periods however, implies the superadded agency of other causes, at those times amongst the most powerful of which are atmospheric changes, change of diet, and the contemporaneous existence of other diseases, such as measles, which naturally even when Dysentery is not epidemic are known to create a tendency looseness of the Bowels — The increase of Dysentery at the time referred to by the Poor Law Commissioners in the Longford Workhouse was in my opinion in a great degree owing to the atmospheric changes which were observed when the weather was damp, cold, foggy, the disease increased and when the atmosphere however cold was clear and bright, so as to enable the paupers to breathe the open air instead of crowding into the day rooms. The disease did not spread so much about that time too, the bread instead of being supplied by contract was first baked in the house, and for a time increased the tendency to Dysentery for although the change may be for the better, both as to the quality and quantity of the food. I have found that at first until the paupers are accustomed to it any change of food acted as an existing cause of Dysentery — I should observe too, that about the same time a number of persons worn out from extreme destitution and many affected with Dysentery passed into the house, and measles too, was very prevalent — I do not think that any change for the better can be made in the dietary of the institution with the exception perhaps of steeping the Indian meal for a few hours previous to cooking and calling on the Contractor for Milk to supply it of better quality.

The following Orders of the Poor Law Commissioners were laid before the Board and directions given thereon, as follows:

Sealed Order N^o. 60.813 date
9th November 1848, authorising Out-door
Relief to widows with one child to the
9th December 1848.

The following Letters from the Poor Law Commissioners and others were read by the Clerk, and directions given to answer them respectively, to the following effect, or, Orders made on them respectively, as follows:

Circular N^o. 834 date 3rd Nov.
requiring a monthly return of the collection
of Rates by the 10th inst. - forwarded.

Circular N^o. 847 date 8th Nov.
relative to the appointment of Sanitary
Committees under the 11th & 12th Vic. cap. 123.

Letter N^o. 60.611 date 10th Nov.
enclosing a copy of letter from Mr. J. A. Ridge
respecting Rates demanded of him.

Letter N^o. 59.778 date 10th Nov.
referring to Minutes of 28th Ult. respecting
a house to be taken from W^r John Lowen
and intimating that Mr. Phelan has
instructions to inspect same.

Letter date 11th November
from W^r Callanan (see Minutes) Viz.

Gentlemen.

I beg to inform you that on the
12th February last I entered into an agree-
ment with the Board of Guardians for the
letting of the Brewery House & Concourse in this
Town, it was a condition in the agreement
that the Guardians should pay me the
rent & free of all taxes that might become
chargeable on the premises. Notwithstanding
this agreement the concourse have now been rated
against me, and I have been called upon
to pay a sum of £37. and have also been
threatened by the Collector with proceedings
to enforce the rate - The agreement clearly
proves that I should not be asked for the
Rates, and I now ask of you Gentlemen to
order that they should be struck off the Bills.
I beg to remain, Your humble Servt.

Maria Anne Callanan.

The cases of provisional relief, and applications for relief were considered and decided on, as set forth in the Application and Report Books.

The number of provisional admissions to the Workhouse confirmed was 545

Ditto, disallowed

The number of applicants admitted to the Workhouse was 58

The number of cases of provisional Out-door relief was - - 359

Do. do. in which relief was continued by the Guardians - - 60

The number of other applicants in the Relieving Officer's Books

relieved by order of the Guardians was - - 167

The number of applicants for whom relief was not ordered - 459

The Bonds and other securities in force were laid before the Guardians by the Clerk, together with his Report thereon, as follows: (this on the second Meeting after the Annual Election in every year).

The Vice Guardians proceeded to consider the appointment of a Matron, four applications for the Office, viz.: - Mr. Pendred, Mr. Semidge, Mrs. Bell & Mr. Thomas. The two first were in attendance, but the Vice Guardians did not deem it advisable to select either for the office. The two latter did not attend, but a letter was read from Mrs. Bell stating that she had 3 or 4 children and that her principal object in looking for the appointment of Matron to a Workhouse was to be enabled to have her children to reside with her. It was

Resolved, That the election of Matron be postponed to Saturday the 25th. inst. and that an advertisement be inserted in the General Advertiser & Galway vindicator calling for tenders from properly qualified persons.

The Vice Guardians reported that they had frequent cause to complain during the week of great inattention on the part of the Officers of the house to the Baking Department in consequence of which a considerable quantity of bread had to be procured each day from the Contractor, thereby entailing additional expense on the Union. It was

Next Meeting of the Guardians to be held on Saturday the Eighteenth day of November 1848.

(Signed)

Clerk of the Union.

Resolved. That the Clerk be directed to write to the several Officers of the Establishment calling their attention to the matter and that they be informed that for the future the Vice Guardians will require that all the Bread used in the House for the different classes (as per Dietary Table) shall be baked in the Establishment.

A circular having been received from the Boundary Commission Office, intimating the proposed formation of two Poor Law Unions at Portumna & Monivea & the severance of certain Electoral Divisions from Loughrea to be joined to those about to be formed and requesting the Vice Guardians observations thereon, it was

Resolved, That so far as regards the arrangements proposed for the Portumna new Union effects this Union we are satisfied that the best results will follow the severance of Ballinakill, Bynagh & Portumna Electoral Divisions from Loughrea.

That as regards the new Union at Monivea we are of opinion that it is desirable that a new Union should be formed & that the E. Divisions of Shankeen and Athenny should be united to it, before consider that the E. Division of Killinor Daly should, from its geographical position & other circumstances continue attached to Loughrea. & that the Electoral Division of Killane in the Ballinasloe Union running up to within 3 miles of Loughrea, should decidedly be joined to Loughrea.

The Bank Book being produced and the lodgements of the several Collectors considered, and it appearing that only £96. 8. 8 was collected and lodged during the week by John Burke it was

Resolved, That a Notice under the 105th Section of the Act be served on him, requiring of him to collect and lodge with the Treasurer to the credit of the Union on or before Saturday the 18th inst. the sum of £300. and that the Clerk be directed to write to him that the Vice Guardians are much dissatisfied with the slow progress made by him in the collection of the Rates in his district and that they are determined rigidly to enforce the above Order.

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Resolved. That we apply to the Commissioners for their sanction to appoint a paid Wardwoman to take charge of the Bridge Street Auxiliary Workhouse at a salary of £10. per annum.

Resolved. That the Commissioners sanction be also respectfully applied to our engaging for a limited period the services of some person competent to superintend the Bakery.

Ordered. That 2 tons of coal be purchased for the use of the Boardroom.

Resolved. That we take immediate possession of the piece of land containing about one acre offered by Robert Dury Esq. agent to the Marquis of Clannaride for Workhouse purposes, that a Map of the ground be prepared and forwarded to the Commissioners and a statement in writing from Mr. Dury of the terms on which he proposes to let the ground.

A letter was read from Mrs. Gallanau the owner of the Brewery now used as an Auxiliary Workhouse in reference to an agreement between her and the late Board of Guardians, exempting her from the payment of Poor Rates for the said premises. it was

Resolved. That Mrs. Gallanau's letter be inserted on the Minutes.

The proposal of Mr. Cowen to let to the Vice Guardians to be used as an auxiliary Workhouse certain premises in Bridge Street having been considered, it was

Resolved. That as Doctor Philan Poor Law Inspector had visited the premises & reported to the Commissioners we postpone closing with Mr. Cowen until we receive further instructions.

Motu
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Wm W. Bayes,  
Clerk of the Union

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Soughrea UNION.

Population in 1841, 71,774 Present net Annual Value, £91267.10.0

STATE of the WORKHOUSE for the Week ending Saturday, the Eighteenth day of November 1848.

| Number of Inmates for which accommodation is provided:— | Aged and Infirm. | Able-bodied. | Boys.  | Girls. | Children under 2 years. | Born. | RETURN OF SICK AND LUNATICS. |                                       | OBSERVATIONS. |
|---------------------------------------------------------|------------------|--------------|--------|--------|-------------------------|-------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|
|                                                         |                  |              |        |        |                         |       | Total.                       | Number in Hospital on the above date. |               |
| Workhouse, . . . . . 800                                |                  |              |        |        |                         |       |                              |                                       |               |
| Temporary Buildings, . . . . .                          |                  |              |        |        |                         |       |                              |                                       |               |
| Additional Workhouses, . . . . . 1360                   |                  |              |        |        |                         |       |                              |                                       |               |
| Permanent Fever Hospital, . . . . . 100                 |                  |              |        |        |                         |       |                              |                                       |               |
| Fever Sheds, . . . . . 100                              |                  |              |        |        |                         |       |                              |                                       |               |
| Total, 2360                                             |                  |              |        |        |                         |       |                              |                                       |               |
|                                                         | Males.           | Fem.         | Males. | Fem.   |                         |       | Males.                       | Fem.                                  |               |
| Remaining on previous Saturday, as per last Return, {   | 9                | 26           | 368    | 696    | 526                     | 477   | 69                           | .                                     | 2170          |
| Admitted during the Week, {                             | 2                | 1            | 72     | 109    | 52                      | 61    | 14                           | .                                     | 311           |
| TOTAL, {                                                | 11               | 27           | 440    | 805    | 577                     | 638   | 83                           | .                                     | 2481          |
| Discharged during the Week {                            | 1                | .            | 20     | 86     | 55                      | 47    | 2                            | .                                     | 211           |
| Died, . . . . . {                                       | 1                | .            | 4      | 3      | 13                      | 9     | 9                            | .                                     | 39            |
| Total Discharged and Dead {                             | 2                | .            | 24     | 89     | 68                      | 56    | 11                           | .                                     | 250           |
| REMAINING ON THE ABOVE DATE, {                          | 9                | 27           | 416    | 716    | 509                     | 482   | 72                           | .                                     | 2281          |

RETURN of DESTITUTE PERSONS relieved out of the Workhouse, as by Relief Lists, for the last Week ended Saturday, the Eighteenth day of November authenticated and laid before the Board of Guardians at this Meeting.

| RELIEF DISTRICT. | Destitute Persons relieved out of the Workhouse under 10 Vict. c. 31, s. 1. |                                                                             | Destitute Persons relieved out of the Workhouse, but not comprised in Sec. 1. |                                                                             | Total relieved out of the Workhouse. |          | RELIEF DISTRICT. | Destitute Persons relieved out of the Workhouse under 10 Vict. c. 31, s. 1. |                                                                             | Destitute Persons relieved out of the Workhouse, but not comprised in Sec. 1. |                                                                             | Total relieved out of the Workhouse. |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|                  | Number of cases relieved.                                                   | Number of Persons, including Applicant and Family, dependent on him or her. | Number of cases relieved.                                                     | Number of Persons, including Applicant and Family, dependent on him or her. | Cases.                               | Persons. |                  | Number of cases relieved.                                                   | Number of Persons, including Applicant and Family, dependent on him or her. | Number of cases relieved.                                                     | Number of Persons, including Applicant and Family, dependent on him or not. |                                      |
| No. I.           | 279                                                                         | 566                                                                         | "                                                                             | "                                                                           | 279                                  | 566      | Bt. forward      |                                                                             |                                                                             |                                                                               |                                                                             |                                      |
| No. II.          | 194                                                                         | 371                                                                         | 34                                                                            | 58                                                                          | 228                                  | 429      | No. X.           |                                                                             |                                                                             |                                                                               |                                                                             |                                      |
| No. III.         | 79                                                                          | 156                                                                         | 3                                                                             | 8                                                                           | 82                                   | 164      | No. XI.          |                                                                             |                                                                             |                                                                               |                                                                             |                                      |
| No. IV.          | 93                                                                          | 161                                                                         | "                                                                             | "                                                                           | 93                                   | 161      | No. XII.         |                                                                             |                                                                             |                                                                               |                                                                             |                                      |
| No. V.           | 132                                                                         | 269                                                                         | "                                                                             | "                                                                           | 132                                  | 269      | No. XIII.        |                                                                             |                                                                             |                                                                               |                                                                             |                                      |
| No. VI.          | 202                                                                         | 452                                                                         | 25                                                                            | 35                                                                          | 227                                  | 485      | No. XIV.         |                                                                             |                                                                             |                                                                               |                                                                             |                                      |
| No. VII.         | 130                                                                         | 261                                                                         | 6                                                                             | 25                                                                          | 136                                  | 286      | No. XV.          |                                                                             |                                                                             |                                                                               |                                                                             |                                      |
| No. VIII.        | 50                                                                          | 92                                                                          | 2                                                                             | 2                                                                           | 52                                   | 94       | No. XVI.         |                                                                             |                                                                             |                                                                               |                                                                             |                                      |
| No. IX.          | 53                                                                          | 92                                                                          | "                                                                             | "                                                                           | 53                                   | 92       | No. XVII.        |                                                                             |                                                                             |                                                                               |                                                                             |                                      |
| Car. forward     | 1212                                                                        | 2420                                                                        | 70                                                                            | 126                                                                         | 1282                                 | 2546     | TOTAL,           |                                                                             |                                                                             |                                                                               |                                                                             |                                      |

COPY of MINUTES of Proceedings of the Board of Guardians, at a Meeting held on Saturday the

18<sup>th</sup> day of November 1848.

PRESENT: In the Chair, J. Brodie Esq.  
Other Guardians:

Andrew Porker Esq.

The Minutes of last Meeting were read and Signed.

The Workhouse Register was produced, examined, and authenticated, from No. 3091 to No. 3355, both inclusive, by the signature of the Chairman, and countersignature of the Clerk.

The Out-door Relief Register was produced, examined, and authenticated, from No. 5973 to No. 6070, inclusive, by the signature of the Chairman, and countersignature of the Clerk.

The Clerk's Report on the execution of Orders previously made by the Board was read, to the following effect:

The Ledger was produced by the Clerk, posted up to the last day of Meeting, with the proper Debits and Credits, as ordered on that day.  
 The Treasurer's Book of Receipts and Payments was produced, by which it appeared that there had been received during the week, - £1165 19 8  
 Paid during the week, - £944 5 6  
 And that the Balance on the Account in favor of the Guardians was - £1830 10 8  
 The Book was signed by the Chairman.

The Weekly balance-sheets of the several Collectors were laid before the Board, their accuracy having been first ascertained and authenticated by the Clerk.  
 The lodgments made of Rates collected in the several Electoral Divisions appear to have been as follows:—

| Name of each Collector. | Name of Electoral Division. | Collected and Lodged. | Remaining     |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|
|                         |                             | £ s. d.               | £ s. d.       |
| Richard O'Neil          | Loughrea                    | 199 1 3               | 1048 11 0     |
| do                      | Kilbhest                    | 35 8 11               | 396 13 1      |
| do                      | Killinaheen                 | 36 12 6               | 261 16 7      |
|                         |                             | 271 2 8               | 1707 0 8      |
| Benjamin Smyth          | Atherry                     | 57 12 8               | 532 15 6 1/2  |
| do                      | Clooneen                    | 88 8 3                | 571 2 6 1/2   |
| do                      | Killianor Daly              | 56 0 6                | 332 15 3 1/2  |
|                         |                             | 201 16 5              | 1436 13 3 1/2 |
| Nicholas Lumsley        | Kiltulla                    | 73 6 11               | 436 11 0 1/2  |
| do                      | Kilconierin                 | 5 11 0                | 329 13 7 1/2  |
| do                      | Craughwell                  | 74 12 11              | 410 13 2      |
|                         |                             | 153 10 10             | 1176 17 10    |
| Garett Burke            | Ballynashill                | 100 12 0              | 1068 2 10     |
| do                      | Doring                      | 73 9 0                | 687 19 1      |
|                         |                             | 174 1 0               | 1751 1 11     |
| John Burke              | Portumna                    | 268 11 0              | 746 16 3 1/2  |
| do                      | Synagh                      | 98 1 5                | 430 16 11     |
|                         |                             | 356 12 10             | 1177 13 2 1/2 |
| Pat Kelly               | Kilmessan                   | 65 8 9                | 602 2 9 1/2   |
| do                      | Kilkeel                     | 96 18 0               | 328 5 1 1/2   |
|                         |                             | 162 6 9               | 930 7 10 1/2  |
|                         | Total,                      | 1819 10 6             | 8179 14 10    |

NOTE. A total is to be inserted in Red Ink at the foot of each Collector's District, as well as for the entire Union.  
 Debit the Treasurer and Credit the several Electoral Divisions, with the respective amounts lodged.

The Clerk's Account of petty Disbursements made by him since last Meeting, amounting to £7 0 8 was produced and passed. & Cheques for 10. given  
 The following Books were exhibited by the Clerk, he having first ascertained the accuracy of the entries made therein by the Master of the Workhouse, and authenticated the same by his signature:

1. The Weekly Relief List and Abstract.

2. The Provision Check Accounts.

3. The Provision Receipt and Consumption Account.

By which it appeared that the Cost of Provisions and Necessaries received during the week, was £ 131. 0 12 d. 4 1/2

£ s. d.

Debit Provision Account, and Credit Invoice Account.

The Cost of Provisions and Necessaries consumed was

151 13 4

Debit Maintenance Account, and Credit Provision Account.

And the general average Cost of an Inmate for

the week was

1 3

Average cost in Infirmary, - - - - -

2 1

Average cost in Fever Hospital, - - - - -

2 0

The Master's estimate of Provisions and Necessaries required for the ensuing week was examined, and Orders were duly made for the several articles specified, namely:

375 lbs of Bread, 44 cwt. of Oatmeal, 50 cwt Indian meal, 30 cwt. Rye meal, 20 cwt Rice, 3500 quarts Sweet milk, 1800 quarts Butter milk, 130 lbs meat, 160 lbs Brown sugar, 30 lbs cocoa, 5 lbs Lump Sugar, 2 1/2 lbs Tea, 2 lbs Scouring, 200 quarts, and Black Thread, 1 doz white wash bushes, 1000 flints.

200 boxes of Surf, 50 cwt salt.

1 gallon Rape Oil, 10 stone

of Wool, 6 light shoe tips, 8

Shoemakers Aprons, 12 gross

of Studs, 6 balls of fine twine,

6 balls of coarse twine, 3 dozen

Scourers, 200 quarts, and

Black Thread, 1 doz white wash bushes, 1000 flints.

The following Books were also produced by the Clerk, their accuracy having been previously ascertained by him, and authenticated by his Signature:

1. The several Clothing Accounts.

2. The Medical Officers' Books.

The Out-door Relief Lists and Weekly Receipt and Expenditure Books of the several Relieving Officers were then produced by the Clerk, their accuracy having been previously ascertained by him, and authenticated by his signature.

The Abstract of the Out-door Relief Lists was also produced by the Clerk, having been duly entered up by him for the last week ended Saturday, the 18<sup>th</sup> day of Nov., whereby it appeared that in that week the Total Expenditure in Out-door Relief was

In money,  
In kind,

£ 2 6 9  
64 0 34

Total, - 66 0 0 4

Credit each Relieving Officer, as per Receipt and Expenditure Book.

The requirements of each Relieving Officer for the ensuing week having been duly considered and estimated by the Board, checks on the Treasurer, and orders on Contractors, were duly signed and delivered to each of them, of the following amounts and value, respectively:

| RELIEF DISTRICT. | Name of Relieving Officer. | By Check on Treasurer.<br>£ s. d. | By Order on Contractors. |                   | RELIEF DISTRICT. | Name of Relieving Officer. | By Check on Treasurer.<br>£ s. d. | By Order on Contractor. |                   |
|------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                  |                            |                                   | Article and quantity.    | Value.<br>£ s. d. |                  |                            |                                   | Article and quantity.   | Value.<br>£ s. d. |
| No. I.           | John Madden                |                                   | Tons cut 900             | 20 15 0           | Bt. forward      |                            |                                   |                         |                   |
| No. II.          | Wm. Proctor                | 2 0 0                             |                          |                   |                  | No. X.                     |                                   |                         |                   |
| No. III.         | John Flynn                 | 2 5 0                             | 23 6 1/2                 |                   |                  | No. XI.                    |                                   |                         |                   |
| No. IV.          | Pat Head                   | 0 12 0                            | 6 4 6                    |                   |                  | No. XII.                   |                                   |                         |                   |
| No. V.           | Mike Hayes                 | 1 0 0 0                           | 10 7 6                   |                   |                  | No. XIII.                  |                                   |                         |                   |
| No. VI.          | P. G. Hardy                | 2 0 0 0                           | 20 15 0                  |                   |                  | No. XIV.                   |                                   |                         |                   |
| No. VII.         | Thos. Connor               | 0 15 0                            | 7 15 7                   |                   |                  | No. XV.                    |                                   |                         |                   |
| No. VIII.        | John Kelly                 | 0 15 0                            | 7 16 7                   |                   |                  | No. XVI.                   |                                   |                         |                   |
| No. IX.          | Geo. Diamond               |                                   |                          |                   |                  | No. XVII.                  |                                   |                         |                   |
| Car. forwd.      |                            |                                   | Tons cut 900             | 97 0 1/2          | TOTAL,           |                            |                                   |                         |                   |

On the Report and recommendation of the Finance Committee, the following Bills having been duly examined, and found to be correct, and in accordance with the several Orders were directed to be paid, and Checks for the several amounts were duly drawn on the Treasurer, and Signed, namely:

1. Clothing Account.

|                                        | L | s  | d  |
|----------------------------------------|---|----|----|
| Emigration — Robert McDonald, clothing | 7 | 13 | 9½ |

Debit Clothing Account and Credit Treasurer, with the several sums as above.

2. Establishment Account.

|                                     |     |    |    |
|-------------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| Richard O'Neil, Collection Fees     | 100 | 0  | 0  |
| And. Horke Esq. Travelling Expenses | 3   | 0  | 0  |
| William H. Hayes. Petty Cash        | 5   | 0  | 0  |
| Joseph O'Brien. Building Fe.        | 227 | 12 | 11 |
| Postmo. Murphy Salary as Master     | 15  | 18 | 9  |
| William H. Hayes. Petty Cash        | 5   | 0  | 0  |
| Thomas Martin's Sandies, on Acc't.  | 50  | 0  | 0  |
| Mrs. Cope & Kelly. School requites  | 3   | 10 | 6  |

Debit Establishment Account, and Credit Treasurer, with the several sums as above.

3. Workhouse Invoice Account.

|                                                  |     |   |    |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----|---|----|
| John Hickey, Draft to 29 <sup>th</sup> Sept. No. | 63  | 2 | 6  |
| John Tempary. Meal                               | 48  | 0 | 7½ |
| Walter Plunket. Milk                             | 114 | 5 | 5  |
| Thomas Doherty. Lard                             | 9   | 0 | 9  |
| William Gunter. Bread                            | 100 | 0 | 0  |
| John Tempary. Meal                               | 62  | 1 | 3  |

Debit Workhouse Invoice Account, and Credit Treasurer, with the several sums as above.

4. Out-door Relief Invoice Account.

|                               |    |    |    |
|-------------------------------|----|----|----|
| John Tempary. Meal            | 27 | 4  | 8  |
| H. J. Crowe. Stoningate House | 4  | 15 | 0  |
| John Tempary. Meal            | 80 | 8  | 12 |

Credit Treasurer and debit Out-door Relief Invoice Account with the several sums as above.

The Clerk's Report of Vaccination was read — this on the first meeting in every month. / Number of successful cases.

The Report of the Visiting Committee was read, and Orders were made thereon as follows:

Doctor Brodie P. G.: — I have to report that Thos. Connor Relieving Officer for the Killalla and Killmor-Daly Districts attended at the Workhouse on Thursday to have the several cases on his Application Due, Report book examined and adjudicated on. when it appeared that his books were kept in a very imperfect manner. & Provisional Outdoor Relief was given by him during the week to persons not entitled to it, namely, able-bodied men and women.

From this Relieving Officer's general conduct, I am of opinion that he is a person to whom we ought not entrust the administration of Outdoor Relief during the present season, & that his continuance in office will only tend to embarrass the P. Guardian, in the discharge of their duties.

The Reports of the Master and other Officers were read, and Orders made thereon, as follows:

Medical Officer. — Gentlemen, In reply to your communication respecting the mortality in the Loughrea Workhouse during the week ending Nov. 11<sup>th</sup>. I have the honor to state that it was occasioned by the causes mentioned in my special Report of the 11<sup>th</sup> inst. viz: — the prevalence of Dysentery and Measles, and the exhausted & wretched condition of the vast majority of the Paupers who for several weeks have been crowding into the House.

I have to believe that it would be right to increase the allowance of bread given to the children under 2 years from 8oz. to 12oz. as they look very delicate & very often sick and die suddenly with scarcely any previous illness.

Ordered, That the allowance of bread be increased as recommended.

The following Orders of the Poor Law Commissioners were laid before the Board and directions given thereon, as follows:

The following Letters from the Poor Law Commissioners and others were read by the Clerk, and directions given to answer them respectively, to the following effect, (or, Orders made on them respectively, as follows:—)

*Circular N<sup>o</sup>. 860 date 14<sup>th</sup> November  
forwarding copies of circular letter of 10 Nov<sup>r</sup>, 48,  
together with the Commissioners Orders as to  
the powers and responsibility of Relieving Officers  
for the use of Officers.*

*Letter N<sup>o</sup>. 863 date 16<sup>th</sup> November  
adverting to circular date 14<sup>th</sup> September and  
enclosing a form for a return of the Valuation  
of the Union, forwarded previously 21<sup>st</sup> Sept. 1848.*

*Letter N<sup>o</sup>. 60762 date 15<sup>th</sup> Nov<sup>r</sup>  
respecting the number of deaths in the  
Workhouse and eliciting the Medical Officer's  
opinion on the subject.*

*Letter N<sup>o</sup>. 62299 date 16<sup>th</sup> Nov<sup>r</sup>  
enclosing copy of a Audit of a Coroners  
jury at Portmarnac on the case of  
Patrick Tracy.*

*Letter N<sup>o</sup>. 61. 021 date 13<sup>th</sup> November 1848  
approving of the engagement of M<sup>r</sup> Lynch's house  
as an Auxiliary Workhouse —*

The cases of provisional relief, and applications for relief were considered and decided on, as set forth in the Application and Report Books.

The number of provisional admissions to the Workhouse confirmed was 332  
Ditto, disallowed - - - - -

The number of applicants admitted to the Workhouse was 106

|                                                                                                                  |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| The number of cases of provisional Out-door relief was - - - - -                                                 | 344 |
| Do. do. in which relief was continued by the Guardians - - - - -                                                 | 83  |
| The number of other applicants in the Relieving Officer's Books relieved by order of the Guardians was - - - - - | 352 |

|                                                                    |      |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| The number of applicants for whom relief was not ordered - - - - - | 1424 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------|

The Bonds and other securities in force were laid before the Guardians by the Clerk, together with his Report thereon, as follows: (this on the second Meeting after the Annual Election in every year).

The Clerk reported that none of the collectors (with the exception of P. Kelly) attended during the week to have their accounts examined in accordance with the printed instructions of the Poor Law Commissioners.

Resolved. That the Clerk be directed to write to the several collectors calling their attention to the instructions of the Poor Law Commissioners and to the resolution of the Board requiring their attendance one day in every week to have their accounts examined and certified by the Clerk. & that he inform them that a similar neglect of duty on their part, will subject them to the severest punishment, namely: - a recommendation from the Vice Guardians to the Poor Law Commissioners to dismiss them from their respective offices.

On examining the Treasurer's book, it appeared that only the sum of £174. 1. 0 was lodged by Garrett Burke, collector for the Rathkeale & Roscommon District, leaving a balance uncollected amounting to £1751. 1. 11.

Next Meeting of the Guardians to be held on Saturday the Twenty-fifth day of November 1848.

(Signed)

Clerk of the Union.

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it was, Ordered, That a notice under the 100<sup>th</sup> Sec. of the Act be prepared and served upon him to lodge to the credit of the Union on or before Saturday the 25<sup>th</sup> inst. the sum of £300. 0. 0.

A report having been read from Doctor Brodie complaining that the Relieving Officer for the Killaloe and Killinork Daly districts, had during the week given provisional outdoor relief to persons not entitled to it, and that his application & Report book was kept in a very unsatisfactory manner, it was

Ordered, That the sums so charged be disallowed, and the report of Doctor Brodie be rejected on the Minutes.

Resolved, That we accept the proposal of Mr. Cowen for the house and concern in Bridge street at a rent of £50. per annum, with power to surrender same by giving 6 months notice, and that we take immediate possession of those premises the Commissioners having been pleased to express their sanction to our so doing.

Resolved, That in consequence of the damp and unevenness of the floor in the dining hall, we are of opinion that the passage between the tables should be flagged, as also the passage leading from the porter's Lodge to the body of the House.

Resolved, That we call for tenders for some subject to the Commissioners approval.

A letter was read by the Chairman (signed P. Shaughnessy) complaining of his being roughly treated by the Porter, who would not allow him admission to the Clerk's Office for the purpose of lodging an appeal against the rate, and stating his intention of laying his grievance before the Commissioners and Government. The parties were called up to the Board room, and on enquiring it appeared that the complainant refused to tell

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the Porter his business with the Clerk, that he insisted on being allowed into the Boardroom when the Vice-Guardians were then transacting the business of the day, and that the Porter offered to carry any message from him to the Clerk, which he refused, and that he (the Porter) then obliged him to leave the Hall without using any unnecessary violence —

Ordered, That the few alterations suggested by Doctor Phelan to improve the Ventilation of the House be immediately carried out.

(W.M.)

W.M. Morris  
Clerk of the Union

251 Loughrea UNION.

Population in 1841, 71,774

Present net Annual Value, £91,267:10:0

STATE of the WORKHOUSE for the Week ending Saturday, the Twenty-fifth day of November 1848.

| Number of Inmates for which accommodation is provided: | Aged and Infirm. | Able-bodied. | Boys. | Girls. | Children under 2 years. | Born. | Total. | RETURN OF SICK AND LUNATICS. |      | OBSERVATIONS. |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------------------|--------------|-------|--------|-------------------------|-------|--------|------------------------------|------|---------------|
|                                                        |                  |              |       |        |                         |       |        | Males.                       | Fem. |               |
| Workhouse, 800                                         |                  |              |       |        |                         |       |        |                              |      |               |
| Temporary Buildings,                                   |                  |              |       |        |                         |       |        |                              |      |               |
| Additional Workhouse, 1660                             |                  |              |       |        |                         |       |        |                              |      |               |
| Permanent Fever Hospital, 100                          |                  |              |       |        |                         |       |        |                              |      |               |
| Fever Sheds, 100                                       |                  |              |       |        |                         |       |        |                              |      |               |
| Total, 2660                                            |                  |              |       |        |                         |       |        |                              |      |               |
| Remaining on previous Saturday, as per last Return,    |                  |              |       |        |                         |       |        |                              |      |               |
| Admitted during the Week,                              |                  |              |       |        |                         |       |        |                              |      |               |
| TOTAL,                                                 |                  |              |       |        |                         |       |        |                              |      |               |
| Discharged during the Week                             |                  |              |       |        |                         |       |        |                              |      |               |
| Died,                                                  |                  |              |       |        |                         |       |        |                              |      |               |
| Total Discharged and Dead                              |                  |              |       |        |                         |       |        |                              |      |               |
| REMAINING ON THE ABOVE DATE,                           |                  |              |       |        |                         |       |        |                              |      |               |

RETURN of DESTITUTE PERSONS relieved out of the Workhouse, as by Relief Lists, for the last Week ended Saturday, the Twenty-fifth day of November authenticated and laid before the Board of Guardians at this Meeting.

| RELIEF DISTRICT. | Destitute Persons relieved out of the Workhouse under 10 Vict. c. 31, s. 1. |                                                                             | Destitute Persons relieved out of the Workhouse, but not comprised in Sec. 1. |                                                                             | Total relieved out of the Workhouse. |          | RELIEF DISTRICT. | Destitute Persons relieved out of the Workhouse under 10 Vict. c. 31, s. 1. |                                                                             | Destitute Persons relieved out of the Workhouse, but not comprised in Sec. 1. |                                                                             | Cases. | Persons. |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----------|
|                  | Number of cases relieved.                                                   | Number of Persons, including Applicant and Family, dependent on him or her. | Number of cases relieved.                                                     | Number of Persons, including Applicant and Family, dependent on him or her. | Cases.                               | Persons. |                  | Number of cases relieved.                                                   | Number of Persons, including Applicant and Family, dependent on him or her. | Number of cases relieved.                                                     | Number of Persons, including Applicant and Family, dependent on him or not. |        |          |
| No. I.           | 229                                                                         | 489                                                                         | 4                                                                             | 11                                                                          | 229                                  | 484      | Bt. forward      |                                                                             |                                                                             |                                                                               |                                                                             |        |          |
| No. II.          | 200                                                                         | 387                                                                         | 35                                                                            | 60                                                                          | 235                                  | 447      | No. X.           |                                                                             |                                                                             |                                                                               |                                                                             |        |          |
| No. III.         | 50                                                                          | 95                                                                          | 3                                                                             | 8                                                                           | 53                                   | 103      | No. XI.          |                                                                             |                                                                             |                                                                               |                                                                             |        |          |
| No. IV.          | 116                                                                         | 218                                                                         | 4                                                                             | 11                                                                          | 120                                  | 229      | No. XII.         |                                                                             |                                                                             |                                                                               |                                                                             |        |          |
| No. V.           | 149                                                                         | 302                                                                         | 5                                                                             | 5                                                                           | 154                                  | 307      | No. XIII.        |                                                                             |                                                                             |                                                                               |                                                                             |        |          |
| No. VI.          | 209                                                                         | 473                                                                         | 35                                                                            | 43                                                                          | 244                                  | 576      | No. XIV.         |                                                                             |                                                                             |                                                                               |                                                                             |        |          |
| No. VII.         | 86                                                                          | 153                                                                         | 3                                                                             | 6                                                                           | 89                                   | 161      | No. XV.          |                                                                             |                                                                             |                                                                               |                                                                             |        |          |
| No. VIII.        | 101                                                                         | 223                                                                         | 23                                                                            | 33                                                                          | 124                                  | 256      | No. XVI.         |                                                                             |                                                                             |                                                                               |                                                                             |        |          |
| No. IX.          | 94                                                                          | 191                                                                         | 0                                                                             | 11                                                                          | 99                                   | 191      | No. XVII.        |                                                                             |                                                                             |                                                                               |                                                                             |        |          |
| Car.forward      | 1259                                                                        | 3533                                                                        | 108                                                                           | 166                                                                         | 1347                                 | 2699     | TOTAL,           |                                                                             |                                                                             |                                                                               |                                                                             |        |          |

COPY of MINUTES of Proceedings of the Board of Guardians, at a Meeting held on Saturday the

25th day of November  
1848  
PRESENT: In the Chair, Yeruca Brodie, Esq.  
Other Guardians:

The Minutes of last Meeting were read and Signed.

The Workhouse Register was produced, examined, and authenticated, from No. 3355 to No. 3759, both inclusive, by the signature of the Chairman, and countersignature of the Clerk.

The Out-door Relief Register was produced, examined, and authenticated from No. 6070 to No. 6345, inclusive, by the signature of the Chairman, and countersignature of the Clerk.

The Clerk's Report on the execution of Orders previously made by the Board was read, to the following effect: